Roll No. $\square$
Total No. of Questions: 07
B.Sc. (IT) (Sem.-2nd)

DATA STRUCTURES THROUGH C
Subject Code : BS-108
Paper ID : [B0408]
Time: 3 Hrs.
Max. Marks : 60

## INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES :

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B contains SIX questions carrying TEN marks each and students has to attempt any FOUR questions.

## SECTION-A

1. Answer briefly :
(a) What is a data structure? Mention the various types of data structures.
(b) What is an array? Give the formula to find the address of a particular location in the array.
(c) What is a circular queue? How it differs from linear queue?
(d) Give the postfix form of an expression: $(a-b * c+d) /(e+f)$
(e) What is a doubly linked list?
(f) Give the linked memory representation of a binary tree.
(g) What is a sparse matrix?
(h) Mention any two applications of linked lists.
(i) Mention any two applications of stack.
(j) What is the brute force approach?

## SECTION-B

2. How a two dimensional matrix is represented in the memory of a computer? How can you access an element a[i][j] in a two dimensional matrix of dimension $\mathrm{m} \times \mathrm{n}$ ? Give the access formula in:
(i) Row-major order
(ii) Column-major order
3. Order the following functions by growth rate: $\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{N}^{1.5}, \mathrm{~N}^{2}, \mathrm{~N} \log \log \mathrm{~N}$, $\mathrm{N} \log ^{2} \mathrm{~N}, \mathrm{~N} \log \left(\mathrm{~N}^{2}\right), 2 / \mathrm{N}, 2^{\mathrm{N}}, 2^{\mathrm{N} / 2}, 37, \mathrm{~N}^{2} \log \mathrm{~N}, \mathrm{~N}^{3}$. Indicate which functions grow at the same rate.
4. Explain the merging of two linked lists (exiting in ascending order) to generate a sorted list.
5. How can a sparse matrix be represented as an array? Discuss addition, multiplication and transpose operations on a linked list.
6. Explain binary search with the help of an illustrative example.
7. Discuss various Pre-order, Post-order and In-order tree traversal algorithms.
